

# THE VIENNA MODEL

HOUSING FOR THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY CITY



Demography, Migration, Integration and Housing

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## Demography, Migration, Integration & Housing: from Land Management to Cost Rental

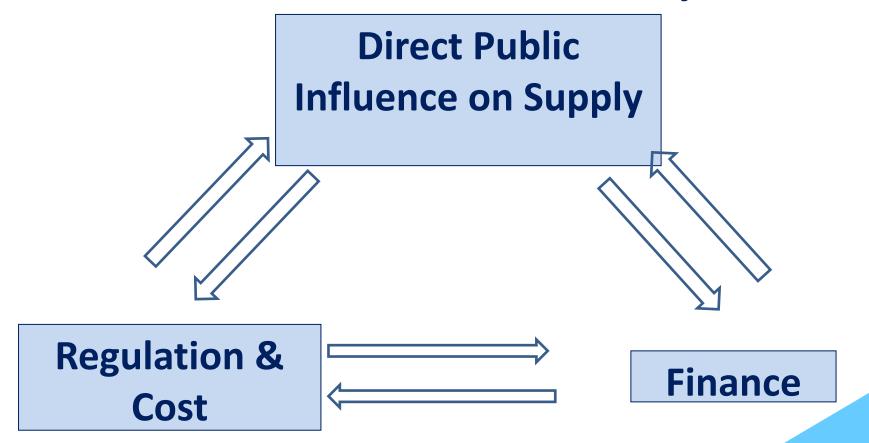
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The Vienna Model: Housing for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century City: 8<sup>th</sup> April 2019

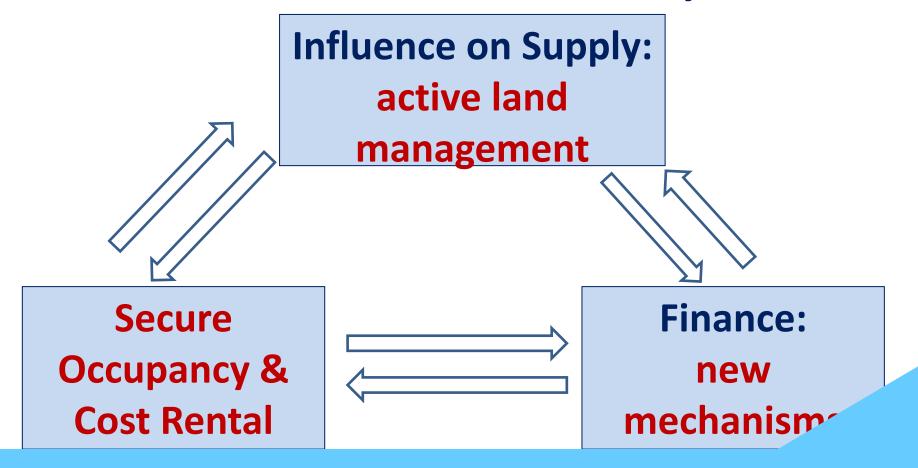
### Thinking, progress, learning, challenges

- 7 NESC reports 2004-19: housing, urban development, cost rental, secure rental occupancy, active land management & transport oriented development
- Some advances in Irish policy & thinking
- Vienna model insights
- Irish challenges
- How can we make the most of the LDA & the EIB?

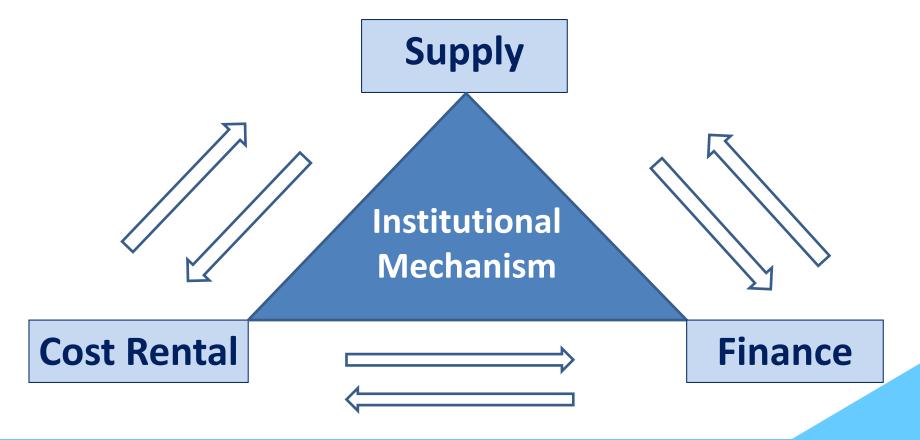
#### 2014: Elements of an Effective System



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#### 2014: Linking the Elements to Make a System



#### **Advances in Policy & Thinking**

- 1. Increased public investment
- 2. Somewhat improved tenant security
- 3. Greater recognition of scale & nature of the challenge
- 4. Establishment of Land Development Agency (LDA)
- 5. But: re-classification of AHBs as on govt balance
- 6. National Planning Framework: compact, sustainable, urban development
- 7. Increased engagement of EIB

#### Vienna Model Insights & Irish Challenges

- 1. Public bodies with mandate & resources to drive urban development:
  - Are we there yet?
- 2. Affordable rental will require both *public* & *private* land:
  - Will the LDA be empowered to strongly shape the use of private land?
- 3. Cost rental engineers permanent affordability in to the supply system:
  - Is this recognised & when will be have a rental affordability policy?
- 4. Affordable rental underpinned by cost of both land & finance:
  - How far can EIB provide, & Irish providers take, appropriate finance?

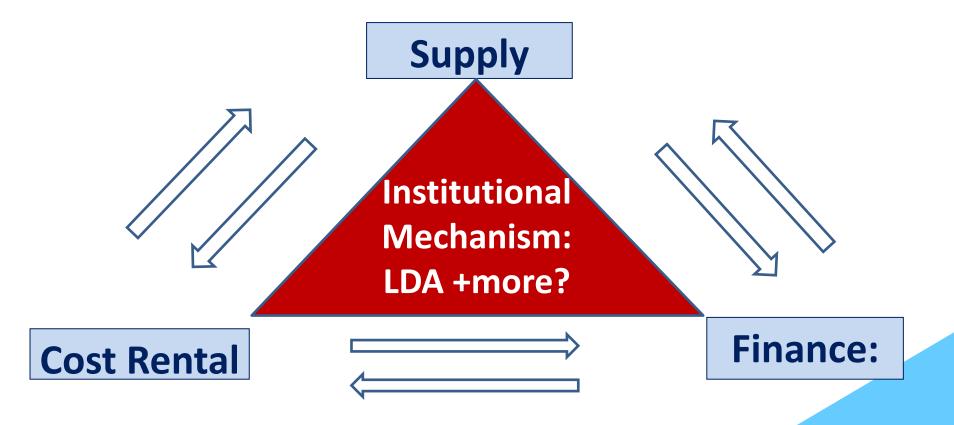
#### Vienna Model Insights & Irish Challenges

- 5. Cost rental integrates 'social' and 'affordable' housing:
  - What implications for our social housing rental & supply systems?

- 6. Relationship between quality & quantity can be positive:
  - Have we escaped the trade-off mindset?

- 7. It seems to be easier to do it on a large scale (via significant understandable projects) than in isolated pilots:
  - EIB finance?

#### 2018-9: Linking the Elements to Make a System



#### 2018-9: Linking the Elements to Make a System

